



Formulas

Symbols

$$GPM = \frac{0.002 \times Lb/Hr}{Sp. Gr.}$$

GPM = gallons per minute

CFS = cubic feet per second

$$GPM = \frac{Lbs./Hr.}{500 \times Sp. Gr.}$$

Lb. = pounds

$$GPM = 449 \times CFS$$

Hr. = hours

BBL = barrel (42 gallons)

$$GPM = 0.7 \times BBL/Hr.$$

Sp.Gr. = specific gravity

$$H = \frac{2.31 \times psi}{Sp. Gr.}$$

H = head in feet

psi = pounds per square inch

$$H = \frac{1.134 \times In. Hg.}{Sp. Gr.}$$

In. Hg. = inches of mercury

$$h_v = \frac{V^2}{2g} = .0155 \times V^2$$

h_v = velocity head in feet

V = velocity in feet per second

$$V = \frac{GPM \times 0.321}{A} = \frac{GPM \times 0.409}{(I.D.)}$$

g = 32.16 ft/sec² (acceleration of gravity)

$$BHP = \frac{GPM \times H \times Sp. Gr.}{3960 \times Eff.} = \frac{GPM \times psi}{1715 \times Eff.}$$

A = area in square inches

I.D. = inside diameter in inches

$$Eff. = \frac{GPM \times H \times Sp. Gr.}{3960 \times BHP}$$

BHP = brake horsepower



$$\text{Sp. Gr} = \frac{141.5}{131.5 \times \text{degrees A.P.I.}}$$

Eff. = pump efficiency expressed as a decimal

N_s = specific speed

$$N_c = \frac{187.7}{\sqrt{f}}$$

N = speed in revolutions per minute

$$f = \frac{PL^3}{mEI}$$

v = peripheral velocity of an impeller in feet per second

D = Impeller in inches

$$N_s = \frac{N\sqrt{GPM}}{H^{3/4}}$$

N_c = critical speed

$$H = \frac{V^2}{2g}$$

f = shaft deflection in inches

P = total force in pounds

$$v = \frac{N \times D}{229}$$

L = bearing span in inches

$$\text{DEG. C} = (\text{DEG. F} - 32) \times 5/9$$

m = constant usually between 48 and 75 for pump shafts

$$\text{DEG. F} = (\text{DEG. C} \times 9/5) + 32$$

E = modulus of elasticity, psi - 27 to 30 million for steel